Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), General government, Domestic currency

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Indicator description

Title statement

Indicator code
IMF_WEO_GGXCNL

Indicator name
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), General government, Domestic currency

Alternate identifiers

Identifier	Notes
GGXCNL	Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-), General government, Domestic currency

Database ID
IMF_WEO

Database name
World Economic Outlook (WEO)

Language

Name	Code
English	EN

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2026-10-13

Description

Definition

Net lending is defined as the difference between changes in net worth due to saving and capital transfers and net acquisitions of non-financial assets (acquisitions less disposals of non-financial assets, less depreciation). If the amount is negative, it represents net borrowing. In the external accounts, it represents the sum of the balances on the current and capital accounts. This is conceptually equal to the net balance of the financial account. If the balance is positive, it is called net lending, implying that in net terms, the economy supplies funds to the rest of the world. If the balance is negative, it is called net borrowing, implying that in net terms, the economy receives funds from the rest of the world. Central, state, and local governments, including their agencies and departments. Currency issued by the country of origin, used internally. Used to specify what Unit of Measure the country used to provide data to the IMF.ï¿½

Definition references

Source	URL
International Monetary Fund	https://www.imf.org/en/publications/weo

Measurement unit
Domestic currency (Billions)

Dimensions

Label	Description
Geographic area	Country/economy, Region
Latest Version	

Periodicity
Annual

Release calendar
Annual

Topics

ID	Label	Parent ID	Vocabulary
P3	Prosperity		WB Practice Groups
P3_000001	Economic Policy	P3	Data360 Topic L1
P3_000007	Growth and Jobs	P3_000001	Data360 Topic L2

Links

Type	Description	URL
website	World Economic Outlook	https://www.imf.org/en/publications/weo

Geographic and time coverage

Time coverage

Start	End
1980	2031

Economies

Name	Code
Antigua and Barbuda	ATG
Nicaragua	NIC
China	CHN

Slovak Republic	SVK
Central African Republic	CAF
Madagascar	MDG
Cameroon	CMR
St. Lucia	LCA
Canada	CAN
Iran, Islamic Rep.	IRN
Lao PDR	LAO
Venezuela, RB	VEN
Latvia	LVA
Hungary	HUN
Mozambique	MOZ
Kuwait	KWT
Lesotho	LSO
Guinea	GIN
El Salvador	SLV
Aruba	ABW
Congo, Dem. Rep.	COD
Japan	JPN
Jamaica	JAM
Suriname	SUR
Saudi Arabia	SAU
Kenya	KEN
Malawi	MWI
Tuvalu	TUV
Oman	OMN
Solomon Islands	SLB
Ethiopia	ETH
India	IND
Samoa	WSM
Cabo Verde	CPV
Honduras	HND
Portugal	PRT
Equatorial Guinea	GNQ
Norway	NOR
Dominica	DMA
Marshall Islands	MHL
Bulgaria	BGR
France	FRA
Mongolia	MNG
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	VCT
Israel	ISR

Haiti	HTI
Panama	PAN
Dominican Republic	DOM
Belgium	BEL
Myanmar	MMR
Romania	ROU
St. Kitts and Nevis	KNA
Germany	DEU
Italy	ITA
Bangladesh	BGD
Vanuatu	VUT
Uzbekistan	UZB
Argentina	ARG
Benin	BEN
Nepal	NPL
Gambia, The	GMB
Serbia	SRB
Nigeria	NGA
South Africa	ZAF
Guinea-Bissau	GNB
Bolivia	BOL
Costa Rica	CRI
Djibouti	DJI
Korea, Rep.	KOR
United States	USA
Somalia, Federal Republic of	SOM
Grenada	GRD
Bhutan	BTN
Iceland	ISL
Botswana	BWA
Sudan	SDN
Paraguay	PRY
Congo, Rep.	COG
Guyana	GUY
Togo	TGO
Afghanistan	AFG
Maldives	MDV
Taiwan, China	TWN
Chile	CHL
Mauritania	MRT
Rwanda	RWA
Cambodia	KHM

Cyprus	CYP
Singapore	SGP
Thailand	THA
Timor-Leste	TLS
United Arab Emirates	ARE
Mauritius	MUS
Belarus	BLR
Zambia	ZMB
North Macedonia	MKD
Syrian Arab Republic	SYR
Indonesia	IDN
Ukraine	UKR
Belize	BLZ
Czechia	CZE
Libya	LBY
Finland	FIN
Senegal	SEN
Ecuador	ECU
Bosnia and Herzegovina	BIH
Namibia	NAM
Montenegro	MNE
Switzerland	CHE
Mali	MLI
Andorra	AND
South Sudan	SSD
Guatemala	GTM
Estonia	EST
Bahamas, The	BHS
Eswatini	SWZ
São Tomé and Príncipe	STP
Egypt, Arab Rep.	EGY
Morocco	MAR
Sri Lanka	LKA
Spain	ESP
Jordan	JOR
Greece	GRC
Albania	ALB
Austria	AUT
Macao SAR, China	MAC
Azerbaijan	AZE
Zimbabwe	ZWE
Kiribati	KIR

Vietnam	VNM
Lebanon	LBN
Türkiye	TUR
Papua New Guinea	PNG
Kosovo	XKX
Netherlands	NLD
Côte d’Ivoire	CIV
Philippines	PHL
Naoero	NRU
Ghana	GHA
Malta	MLT
Liberia	LBR
Burundi	BDI
United Kingdom	GBR
Hong Kong SAR, China	HKG
Brunei Darussalam	BRN
Croatia	HRV
Yemen, Rep.	YEM
West Bank and Gaza	PSE
Kyrgyz Republic	KGZ
Iraq	IRQ
Niger	NER
Fiji	FJI
Kazakhstan	KAZ
Poland	POL
New Zealand	NZL
Tunisia	TUN
Malaysia	MYS
Uganda	UGA
Palau	PLW
Denmark	DNK
San Marino	SMR
Comoros	COM
Lithuania	LTU
Eritrea	ERI
Colombia	COL
Seychelles	SYC
Angola	AGO
Puerto Rico	PRI
Armenia	ARM
Sweden	SWE
Georgia	GEO

Gabon	GAB
Tajikistan	TJK
Sierra Leone	SLE
Burkina Faso	BFA
Barbados	BRB
Algeria	DZA
Tanzania	TZA
Liechtenstein	LIE
Trinidad and Tobago	TTO
Brazil	BRA
Peru	PER
Mexico	MEX
Moldova	MDA
Slovenia	SVN
Qatar	QAT
Ireland	IRL
Pakistan	PAK
Luxembourg	LUX
Uruguay	URY
Chad	TCD
Bahrain	BHR
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	FSM
Australia	AUS
Tonga	TON
Turkmenistan	TKM
Russian Federation	RUS

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Confidentiality status
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Sources and citation

Authoring entity

Name	Abbreviation	Email	URL
International Monetary Fund	IMF	publicaffairs@imf.org	https://www.imf.org/

Sources of data

Author (Organization)
International Monetary Fund (IMF)

Electronic location or identifier
https://data.imf.org/en/datasets/IMF.RES:WEO

Citation requirement
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Tags

Tags

Tag	Tag group
IMF_WEO	feature-dataset-profile
Bar Chart	feature-dataset-profile-chart

Additional Fields

Visualization

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Chart type
map
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